

## 英語

(100点  
60分)解答箇所は  から  です。

## 【注 意 事 項】

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は、13ページあります。

試験中に問題冊子の印刷不明瞭、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。

- 3 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。

※解答用紙の注意事項もよく読んでからマークしてください。

## ① 氏名欄

氏名を記入してください。

## ② 解答科目欄

( ) 内に英語と記入し、さらにその下の ○ にマークしてください。マークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。

## ③ 受験番号欄

受験番号の下3桁を記入し、さらにその下の □ にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

- 4 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、 と表示のある問いに対して (c) と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の (c) にマークしてください。

(例)

解 答 番 号	解 答 欄
1 0	(a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) (k) (l) (m) (n) (o)

- 5 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してかまいません。
- 6 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

問題 1. 次の会話を読み、下の問い (A・B) に答えなさい。

《状況》 Jason と Sarah は夏休みについて話をしている。

Jason : So, you mean you don't have summer plans yet?

Sarah : Right. I'm still in the process of exploring different options. How about you? <sup>(1)</sup>

Jason : I'm thinking of doing an internship or maybe traveling abroad.

Sarah : Those sound like exciting possibilities, Jason. <sup>(ア)</sup>

Jason : I feel like gaining practical work experience or experiencing a new culture would benefit my personal and professional growth. <sup>(イ)</sup>

Sarah : I agree. I should make the most of the summer break like you. <sup>(1)</sup>

A 下線部 (1) (2) について、それぞれ下の問い (問 1・2) に示された ㉑～㉔のうちから、最も強調して発音されるものを、一つずつ選びなさい。

(  ・  )

問 1.

㉑ I'm                      ㉒ still                      ㉓ in                      ㉔ options

問 2.

㉑ sound                      ㉒ like                      ㉓ exciting                      ㉔ Jason

B (ア) (イ) について、それぞれ下の問い (問 3・4) に示された ㉕～㉘のうちから、下線部の発音が同じものを、一つずつ選びなさい。

(  ・  )

問 3. internship

㉕ stimulus                      ㉖ science                      ㉗ society                      ㉘ sign

問 4. growth

㉑ vowel                      ㉒ allow                      ㉓ crown                      ㉔ sorrow

問題 2. 次の問い (A ~ C) に答えなさい。

A 次の問い (問 1 ~ 10) の空欄 (  ~  ) に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の (a) ~ (d) のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1. Don't forget  the plants while I'm away next weekend.

- (a) water      (b) to water      (c) watering      (d) watered

問 2. At the meeting, you should listen  to everyone's ideas before sharing your own.

- (a) attend      (b) attentiveness      (c) attentive      (d) attentively

問 3. After years of studying abroad, I finally boarded a plane  March 15th to return to my home country.

- (a) at      (b) for      (c) in      (d) on

問 4. If it  unexpectedly tomorrow, the outdoor event would have to be rescheduled to a later date.

- (a) rain      (b) rains      (c) were to rain      (d) will rain

問 5.  by the advice from her friends, she found it difficult to make a clear decision.

- (a) Confuse      (b) Confusing      (c) Confused      (d) To confuse

問 6. I  my family will understand and support my decision to study abroad.

- (a) hope      (b) want      (c) wish      (d) eager

問 7. The teacher  her students stay after school and rewrite their essays to improve clarity.

- (a) asked      (b) made      (c) told      (d) got

問 8.  solves the puzzle the fastest and with the fewest hints will be declared the winner.

- (a) Who      (b) No matter who      (c) Whoever      (d) That

問 9. He has worn that leather jacket , but it still looks as good as new.

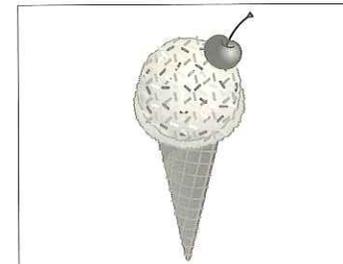
- (a) for years      (b) yesterday      (c) the other day      (d) when I saw him

問 10. Kate spends  her free time reading books and expanding her knowledge of various subjects.

- (a) almost      (b) almost of      (c) most      (d) most of

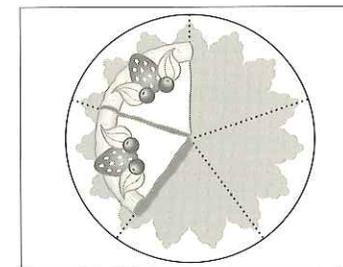
B 次の問い (問 1・2) の英文が絵の説明となるように最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の (a) ~ (d) のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。 (  ・  )

問 1. She ordered a  of ice cream with sprinkles as a special treat.



- (a) chunk      (b) pack      (c) scoop      (d) container

問 2. They ate the majority of the cake, leaving only about  of it.



- (a) two-five      (b) two-fifths      (c) second-five      (d) second-fifths

C 次の問い（問 1～5）の下線部の意味にほぼ等しいものを、それぞれ下の ①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。（ 17 ～ 21 ）

問 1. Vivian takes after her father with her love for classical music. 17

- ① is passed on                      ② is nothing like  
③ is the opposite of                ④ is similar to

問 2. You can discontinue your subscription at any time if you are not satisfied. 18

- ① withdraw from                    ② enroll in  
③ sign up for                        ④ reach optimal

問 3. Bear in mind that the information may be confidential. 19

- ① Overlook    ② Remember    ③ Omit            ④ Abandon

問 4. Talking with people holding different opinions can broaden your horizons. 20

- ① be within the horizon            ② restrict your knowledge  
③ enhance your perspective        ④ narrow your worldview

問 5. When everyone fell silent, she shared a funny story to break the ice and lighten the mood. 21

- ① ease the tension                    ② get cold feet  
③ have a giggle                        ④ maintain the silence

問題 3. 次の問い（問 1～6）において、それぞれ下の ①～⑤の語を並べかえて空欄を補い、文を完成させなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてある。また、解答は に入る語の記号で答えなさい。（ 22 ～ 27 ）

問 1. His parents \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_ classes to improve his grades.

- ① extra    ② taking    ③ on            ④ insisted    ⑤ him

問 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_ detail in the design of the new building.

- ① to    ② attention    ③ paid    ④ was    ⑤ much

問 3. You should save your data frequently \_\_\_\_\_ 24 \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① in    ② computer    ③ crashes    ④ case    ⑤ the

問 4. I am impressed \_\_\_\_\_ 25 \_\_\_\_\_ because they are always innovative.

- ① solutions    ② he    ③ provides    ④ the    ⑤ with

問 5. Cathy \_\_\_\_\_ 26 \_\_\_\_\_ her detailed experiments even though most people believed it was wrong.

- ① correct    ② the    ③ theory    ④ with    ⑤ proved

問 6. It's too \_\_\_\_\_ 27 \_\_\_\_\_ when you're visiting this city.

- ① a    ② to    ③ nice    ④ restaurant    ⑤ miss

問題 4. 次の問い (問 1 ~ 5) の空欄 (  ~  ) に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の ① ~ ④ のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1. “Hey,  it going?”

“I’m doing well.”

- ① what’s      ② how’s      ③ who’s      ④ when’s

問 2. “It was great catching up with you today!”

“Yeah, it was! Let’s make sure to keep  touch.”

“Definitely!”

- ① in      ② on      ③ at      ④ of

問 3. “Do you remember Sarah from the party last night?”

“Sarah? Hmm, sorry, the name doesn’t ring a .

- ① chime      ② tone      ③ bell      ④ sound

問 4. “Are you planning to take a vacation this summer?”

“. I’m waiting to hear back about a job opportunity, so I’m not sure yet.”

- ① I’m planning    ② I’m taking    ③ It’s a deal    ④ It depends

問 5. “Do you think we should ask Amanda if she can join us on the trip?”

“Yes, we should stop going  about it. Let’s invite her before it’s too late.”

- ① sooner or later      ② back and forth  
③ more or less      ④ now and then

問題 5. 次の問い (問 1 ~ 4) の対話文の内容がうまくつながるように、空欄 (  ~  ) に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の ① ~ ④ のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1. A : The elevator is broken again.

B : Seriously? I guess we have to take the stairs.

A :

B : True, but it’s not what I want this morning!

- ① It’s the third time it’s broken.  
② It’s refreshing to walk in nature.  
③ It’s good exercise at least.  
④ It’s tiring to walk down the stairs.

問 2. A : The printer is not working properly again. Have you seen the maintenance guy?

B : He was here earlier.

A : Yes, please. I need to print some documents urgently.

- ① Do you want me to give him a call?  
② Is he coming back sometime today?  
③ Why don’t you use the other printer?  
④ Why not try to fix it by yourself?

問 3. A : I can’t believe finals are next week!

B : I know, right? Are you ready for the exams?

A : Barely.

B : Maybe we can study together this weekend.

- ① I’ve found I don’t need to take them.  
② I’ve been studying a lot this week.  
③ I’ve spent all my time studying for them.  
④ I’ve been really busy with my part-time job lately.

問 4. A : Excuse me, but where can I find books on astronomy?

B : Oh, those are in the science section, aisle seven.

A : Thank you!

B : Yes. Just make sure to check them out at the front desk.

- Ⓐ Are they open for online viewing only?
- Ⓑ Are they available for borrowing?
- Ⓒ Do you think they are worth reading?
- Ⓓ Do you have any other recommendations?

問題 6 . 次の英文を読み、次の問い (A・B) に答えなさい。

What if there was a way to eat meat without farming and killing billions of animals per year, contributing to the climate crisis and risking high cholesterol levels?

“Cultivated meat is real meat grown directly from animal cells,” Uma Valeti, founder and CEO of Upside Foods, said via email. “These products are not vegan, vegetarian or plant-based — they are real meat, made without the animal.” Ⓐ

“The process of making cultivated meat resembles brewing beer, but  growing yeast or microbes, we grow animal cells,” Valeti added.

Scientists start by taking a small cell sample from a livestock animal such as a cow or chicken, then identify cells that can multiply.

“From there, we put these cells in a clean and controlled environment and feed them with essential nutrients they need to \*replicate naturally,” Valeti said. Ⓑ

“It’s meat without \*slaughter,” said Christiana Musk, founder of Flourish\*ink, in June 2022 at the Life Itself conference, a health and wellness event presented in partnership with CNN. Flourish\*ink is a platform for \*curating and \*catalyzing conversations on the future of food. Ⓒ

Progressing from lab production to making products in commercial facilities, some companies are moving away from the term “lab-grown meat,” said a spokesperson for Mosa Meat, a Netherlands-based food technology company. Instead, these companies refer to it as cultivated meat, cultured meat, cell-based or cell-grown meat, or non-slaughter meat. Ⓓ

In addition to \*mitigating animal slaughter, cultivated meat could also help slow

climate change driven by the emission of greenhouse gases such as carbon dioxide and \*methane. The food system is responsible for about a quarter of global greenhouse gas emissions, most of  are from animal agriculture. The transport needed for agriculture emits both methane and carbon dioxide, and clearing land and forests — including for agriculture — emits carbon dioxide, according to the United Nations.

“The presumption is we’re going to do better because of the sustainability element here — to reduce the \*land footprint, reduce the water needs and reduce some of the waste streams that go out from feedlots,” said David Kaplan, a professor of biomedical engineering at Tufts University. Waste streams containing carbon dioxide and methane are responsible for large flows of emissions into the atmosphere.

At this time, Singapore and the United States are the only countries to have approved cell-based meat for consumer consumption. The industry is about 10 years old, so cultivated meat is still a few years away from being commercially available to US consumers in grocery stores or restaurants — and maybe up to 20 years out from replacing a substantial portion, or all, of the traditional meat industry, Kaplan said.

Until then, cultivated meat and its potential benefits for animal, human and environmental health are more hope than promise.

(出典 : <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/06/06/health/lab-grown-meat-pros-cons-life-itself-wellness-scen/index.html>)

- \*replicate 複製する
- \*slaughter 畜殺 (する)
- \*curate 企画する
- \*catalyze 促進する
- \*mitigate 軽減する
- \*methane メタンガス
- \*land footprint 土地の占有面積

A 次の問い (問 1 ~ 6) に答えなさい。 (  ~  )

問 1 . 空欄 (1) に入れるのに最も適切なものを下の Ⓐ ~ Ⓓ のうちから一つ選びなさい。

- Ⓐ instead of
- Ⓑ due to
- Ⓒ in terms of
- Ⓓ by means of

問 2 . 空欄 (2) に入れるのに最も適切なものを下の Ⓐ ~ Ⓓ のうちから一つ選びなさい。

- Ⓐ that
- Ⓑ whom
- Ⓒ which
- Ⓓ what

問 3. 下線部 (3) の The presumption の内容として最も適切なものを下の ㉑ ~ ㉔のうちから一つ選びなさい。 39

- ㉑ Changing the food system entirely will reduce global warming.
- ㉒ Creating cultivated meat will succeed if it is sustainable.
- ㉓ Reducing only greenhouse gases will help mitigate global warming.
- ㉔ Adopting cultivated meat will lead to better environmental outcomes.

問 4. 下線部 (4) の then の内容として最も適切なものを下の ㉑ ~ ㉔のうちから一つ選びなさい。 40

- ㉑ The time when more countries will approve cultivated meat.
- ㉒ The time when the methods of making cultivated meat will be improved.
- ㉓ The time when cultivated meat will become accessible to people.
- ㉔ The time when making cultivated meat will reduce global warming.

問 5. 以下の文を入れるのに最も適切な箇所を本文中の ㉑ ~ ㉔のうちから一つ選びなさい。 41

“In essence, we can re-create the conditions that naturally exist inside an animal’s body.”

問 6. 次の英文 (1)・(2) が本文の内容に一致するように、最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の ㉑ ~ ㉔のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。 ( 42 ・ 43 )

(1) Cultivated meat is produced by 42 .

- ㉑ farming and slaughtering animals
- ㉒ feeding beer to animals
- ㉓ mitigating global warming
- ㉔ using cells from real animals

(2) David Kaplan said that 43 .

- ㉑ it might take up to two decades for cultivated meat to replace traditional meat
- ㉒ it will require more efforts to spread cultivated meat worldwide
- ㉓ cultivated meat’s potential benefits are still more hopeful than certain
- ㉔ cultivated meat will soon be available commercially to US consumers

B 次の問い (問 1 ~ 3) について、英文の内容から最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の ㉑ ~ ㉔のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。 ( 44 ~ 46 )

問 1. What is NOT one of the effects of cultivated meat? 44

- ㉑ Decreasing the number of animals killed.
- ㉒ Preventing illnesses caused by eating meat.
- ㉓ Slowing down global warming.
- ㉔ Reducing wastes from livestock feedlots.

問 2. According to the passage, which of the following is true? 45

- ㉑ Clearing land for animal agriculture gives off the most greenhouse gases.
- ㉒ Raising animals alone emits about a quarter of global greenhouse gases.
- ㉓ Various processes related to animal agriculture produce greenhouse gases.
- ㉔ Transporting animals releases more greenhouse gases than any other process.

問 3. Choose the most suitable title for this passage. 46

- ㉑ A Sustainable Alternative to Traditional Animal Agriculture
- ㉒ Cultivated Meat and Its Dangers to the Human Body
- ㉓ A Method for Dealing with Climate Change and High Cholesterol Levels
- ㉔ The Growing Number of Countries Approving Cell-Based Meat